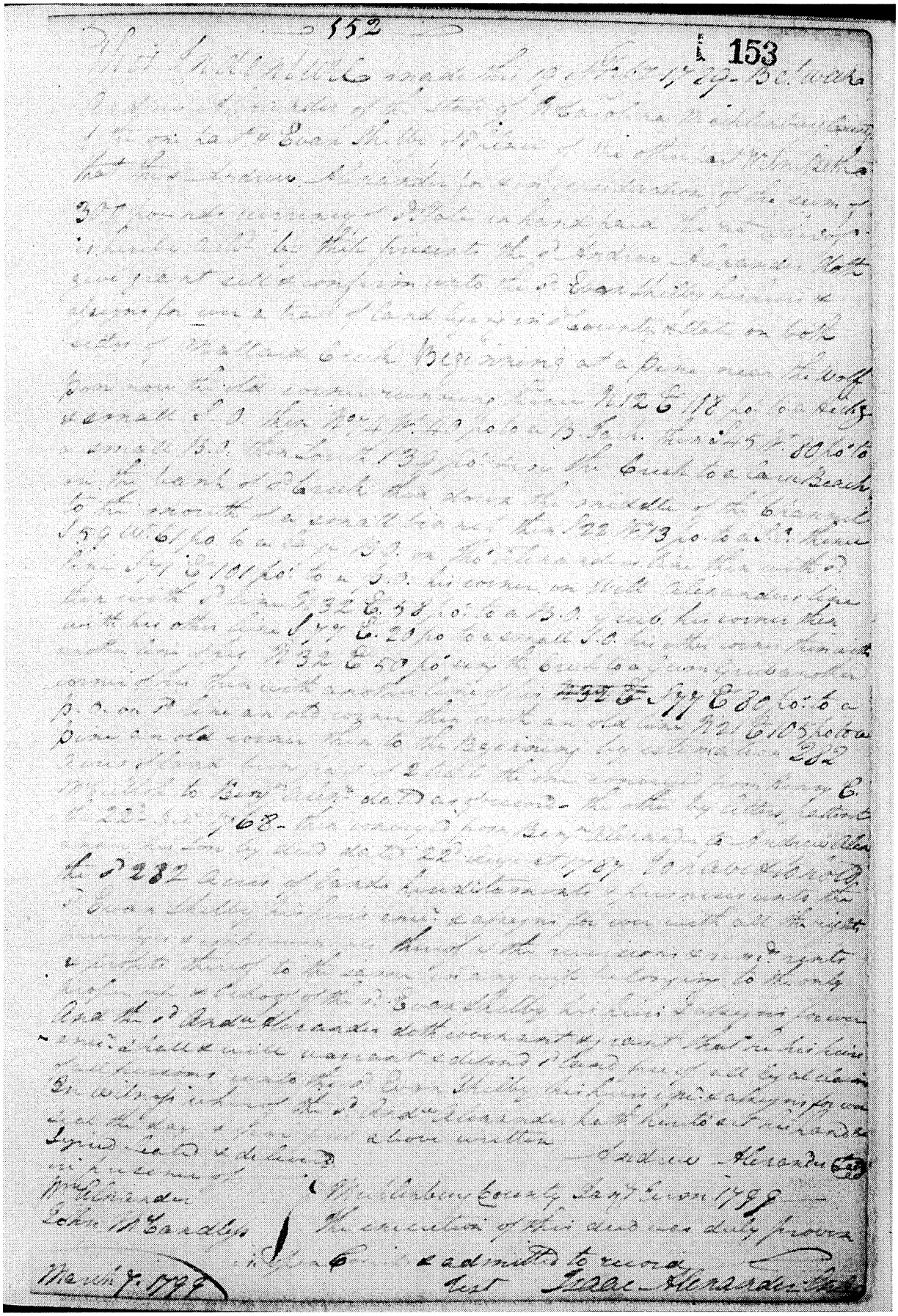DOCUMENT 31